

1256

1912 Dates' J-BK

Italy & Germany
William of Holland was slain
in battle with the FRISIANS

1256-1273

1912 Dates J-BK

Italy & Germany

Interregnum in Germany.
Richard, earl of CORNWALL (England),
was elected by a part of the princes;
was crowned at AACHEN. He was
recognized only along the Rhine.

ALFONSO X of CASTILE was elected
by the other princes; he never came to
Germany.

1256

William of Holland died;
"great Interregnum," to 1273

Hulagu suppresses the Assassins

1256-1271

1912 Dates J-BK

Richard of Cornwall, ^{England} King of
the Romans.

1256

Hulagu moved into the Elburz mountains to destroy the Assassins. JUVAINI recorded that the mangonels hammered the eagle-nest fortress of the sect's grand master, RUKN AD-DIN, until he surrendered. Hulagu allowed him to proceed to Karakorum to plead clemency. He was received coldly and after departing the city, he was "kicked to a pulp and then put to

the word.